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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-THIRD SESSION

H. F. No. 1765

02/15/2023

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The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Public Safety Finance and Policy

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to public safety; permitting certain retired law enforcement officers to

1.3 carry firearms in schools; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 609.66,

1.4 subdivision 1d.

1.5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.6 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 609.66, subdivision 1d, is amended to read:

1.7 Subd. 1d. **Possession on school property; penalty.** (a) Except as provided under

1.8 paragraphs (d) and (f), whoever possesses, stores, or keeps a dangerous weapon while

1.9 knowingly on school property is guilty of a felony and may be sentenced to imprisonment

1.10 for not more than five years or to payment of a fine of not more than \$10,000, or both.

1.11 (b) Whoever uses or brandishes a replica firearm or a BB gun while knowingly on school

1.12 property is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

1.13 (c) Whoever possesses, stores, or keeps a replica firearm or a BB gun while knowingly

1.14 on school property is guilty of a misdemeanor.

1.15 (d) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), (b), or (c), it is a misdemeanor for a person authorized

1.16 to carry a firearm under the provisions of a permit or otherwise to carry a firearm on or

1.17 about the person's clothes or person in a location the person knows is school property.

1.18 Notwithstanding section 609.531, a firearm carried in violation of this paragraph is not

1.19 subject to forfeiture.

1.20 (e) As used in this subdivision:

1.21 (1) "BB gun" means a device that fires or ejects a shot measuring .18 of an inch or less

1.22 in diameter;

2.1 (2) "dangerous weapon" has the meaning given it in section 609.02, subdivision 6;

2.2 (3) "replica firearm" has the meaning given it in section 609.713; and

2.3 (4) "school property" means:

2.4 (i) a public or private elementary, middle, or secondary school building and its improved
2.5 grounds, whether leased or owned by the school;

2.6 (ii) a child care center licensed under chapter 245A during the period children are present
2.7 and participating in a child care program;

2.8 (iii) the area within a school bus when that bus is being used by a school to transport
2.9 one or more elementary, middle, or secondary school students to and from school-related
2.10 activities, including curricular, cocurricular, noncurricular, extracurricular, and supplementary
2.11 activities; and

2.12 (iv) that portion of a building or facility under the temporary, exclusive control of a
2.13 public or private school, a school district, or an association of such entities where conspicuous
2.14 signs are prominently posted at each entrance that give actual notice to persons of the
2.15 school-related use.

2.16 (f) This subdivision does not apply to:

2.17 (1) active licensed peace officers;

2.18 (2) military personnel or students participating in military training, who are on-duty,
2.19 performing official duties;

2.20 (3) persons authorized to carry a pistol under section 624.714 while in a motor vehicle
2.21 or outside of a motor vehicle to directly place a firearm in, or retrieve it from, the trunk or
2.22 rear area of the vehicle;

2.23 (4) persons who keep or store in a motor vehicle pistols in accordance with section
2.24 624.714 or 624.715 or other firearms in accordance with section 97B.045;

2.25 (5) firearm safety or marksmanship courses or activities conducted on school property;

2.26 (6) possession of dangerous weapons, BB guns, or replica firearms by a ceremonial
2.27 color guard;

2.28 (7) a gun or knife show held on school property;

2.29 (8) possession of dangerous weapons, BB guns, or replica firearms with written
2.30 permission of the principal or other person having general control and supervision of the
2.31 school or the director of a child care center; ~~or~~

3.1 (9) persons who are on unimproved property owned or leased by a child care center,
3.2 school, or school district unless the person knows that a student is currently present on the
3.3 land for a school-related activity; or

3.4 (10) persons authorized to carry a firearm under United States Code, title 18, part I,
3.5 chapter 44, section 926C, and who are carrying in compliance with that law.

3.6 (g) Notwithstanding section 471.634, a school district or other entity composed
3.7 exclusively of school districts may not regulate firearms, ammunition, or their respective
3.8 components, when possessed or carried by nonstudents or nonemployees, in a manner that
3.9 is inconsistent with this subdivision.

3.10 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2023, and applies to crimes
3.11 committed on or after that date.